

#### Understanding the Dark Side

An Analysis of Drupal (and Other!) Worst Practices

Kristen Pol

# Understanding the Dark Side

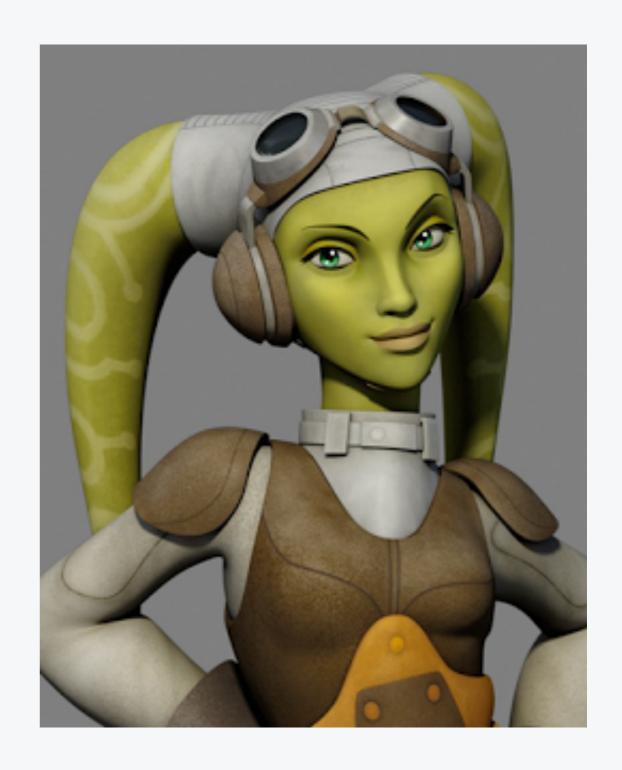
An Analysis of Drupal (and Other!)
Worst Practices



Kristen Pol

# My name is Kristen.

- CTO / Senior Architect
- 20+ years tech
- 13 years of Drupal!
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- @kristen\_pol
- hook42.com







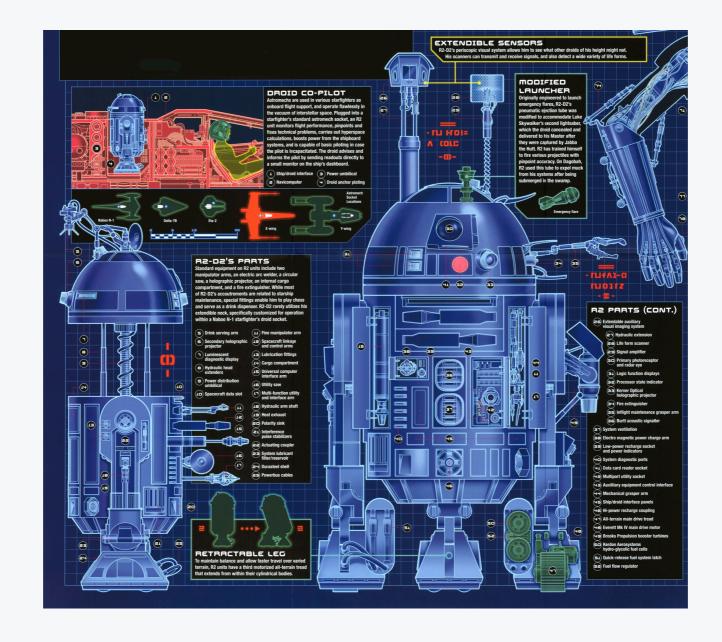
## Bad devops and processes...



## Bad devops and processes...

- No backups
- No development workflow
- No error/uptime/speed monitoring
- Outdated core & contrib
- Forget to run drush fra & updb
- Overriding Features on live





## No or poor documentation...



#### No or poor documentation...

- No or useless READMEs
- No or poor code comments
- No patch information
- Bad or inconsistent naming
- No theme style guide
- Not using Drupal coding standards



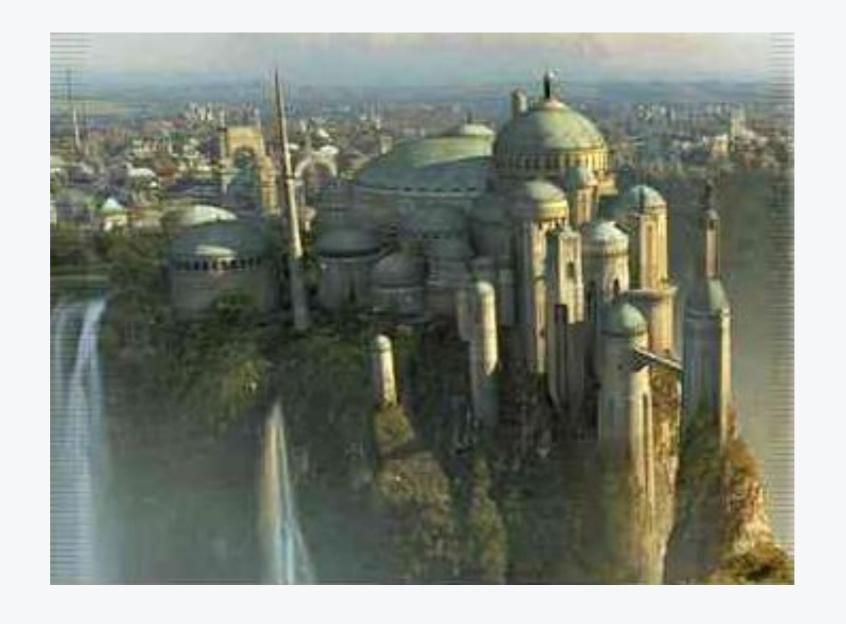


## Allowing too much control...

## Allowing too much control...

- Php filter
- Javascript injector
- Permissive text filters
- Body field with "all" the HTML
- Wysiwyg with "all" the buttons
- User 1 or admin is used by all





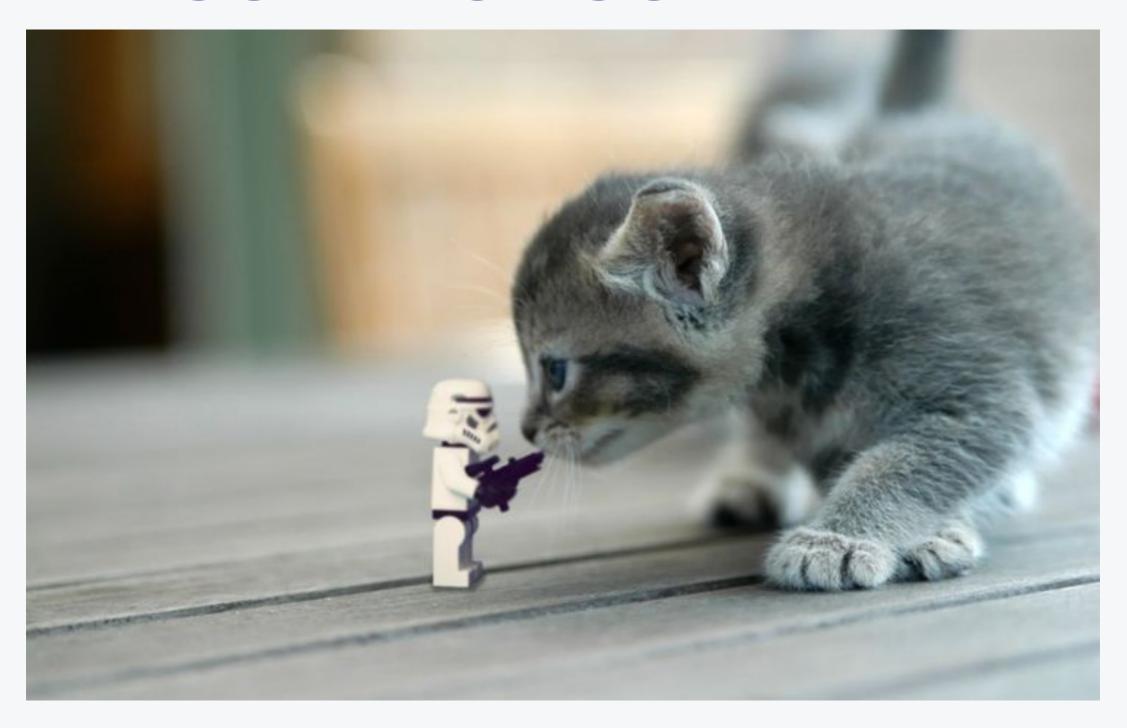
## Having too many "things"...

## Having too many "things"...

- Display Suite + Panels + Context...
- Duplicated fields
- Files at top/same directory
- Add files, backups, etc. to repository
- Lots of views, content types, blocks...
- Install ALL THE MODULES!!!



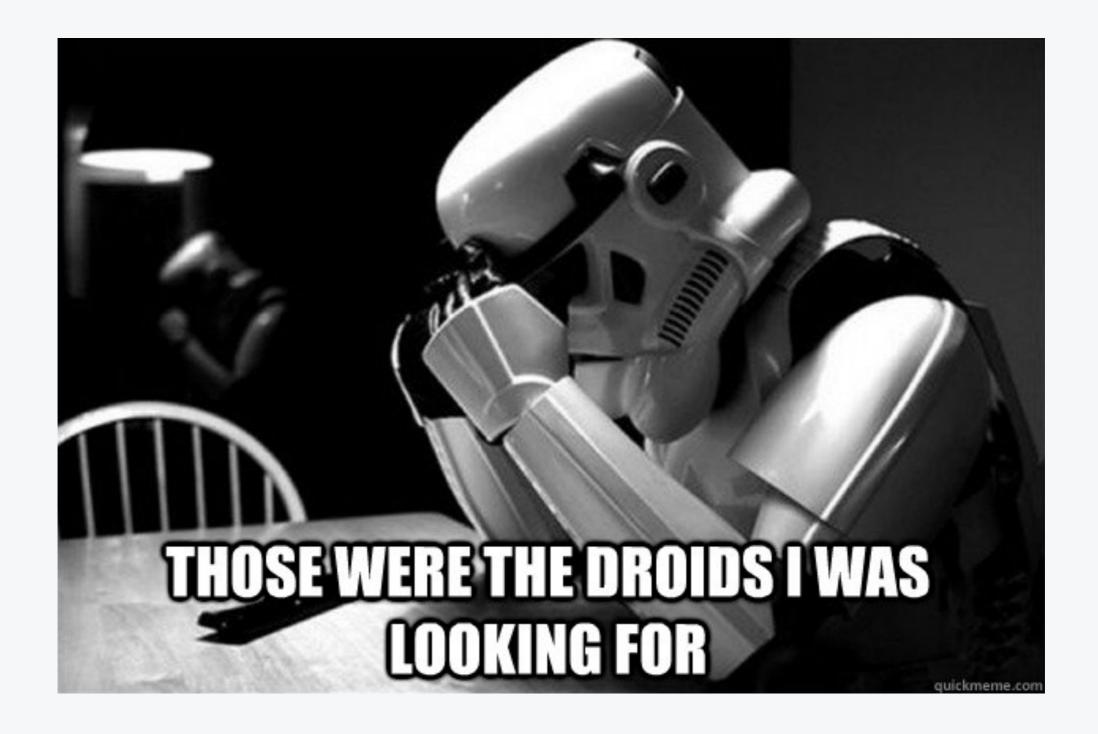
#### HACKING CORE & CONTRIB



#### If you don't know Drupal...



#### You will make mistakes...



So...



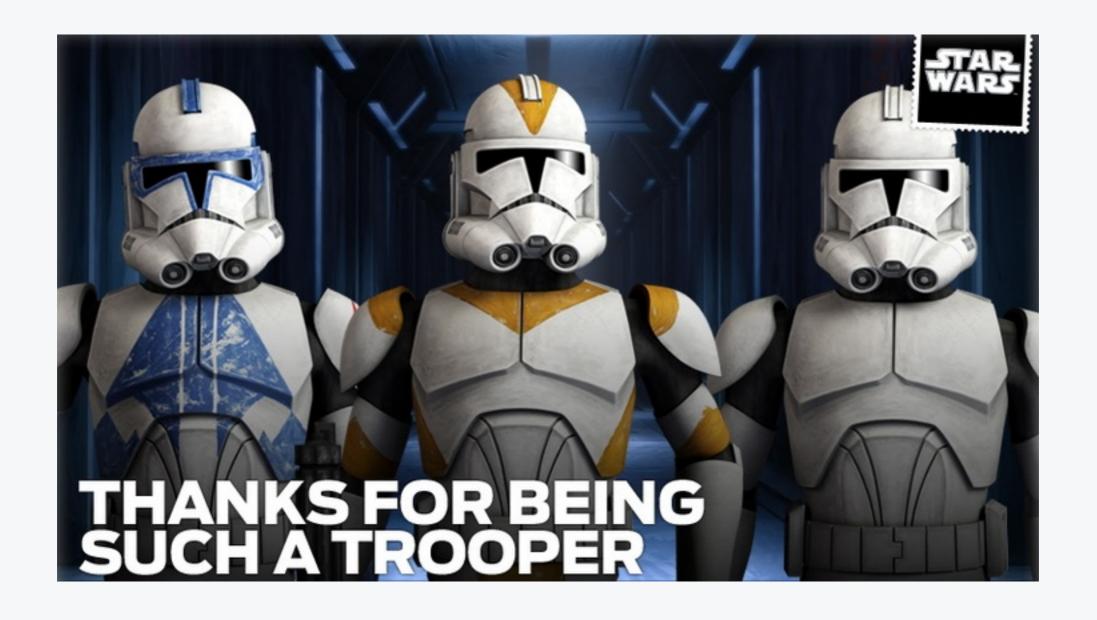
## Questions?



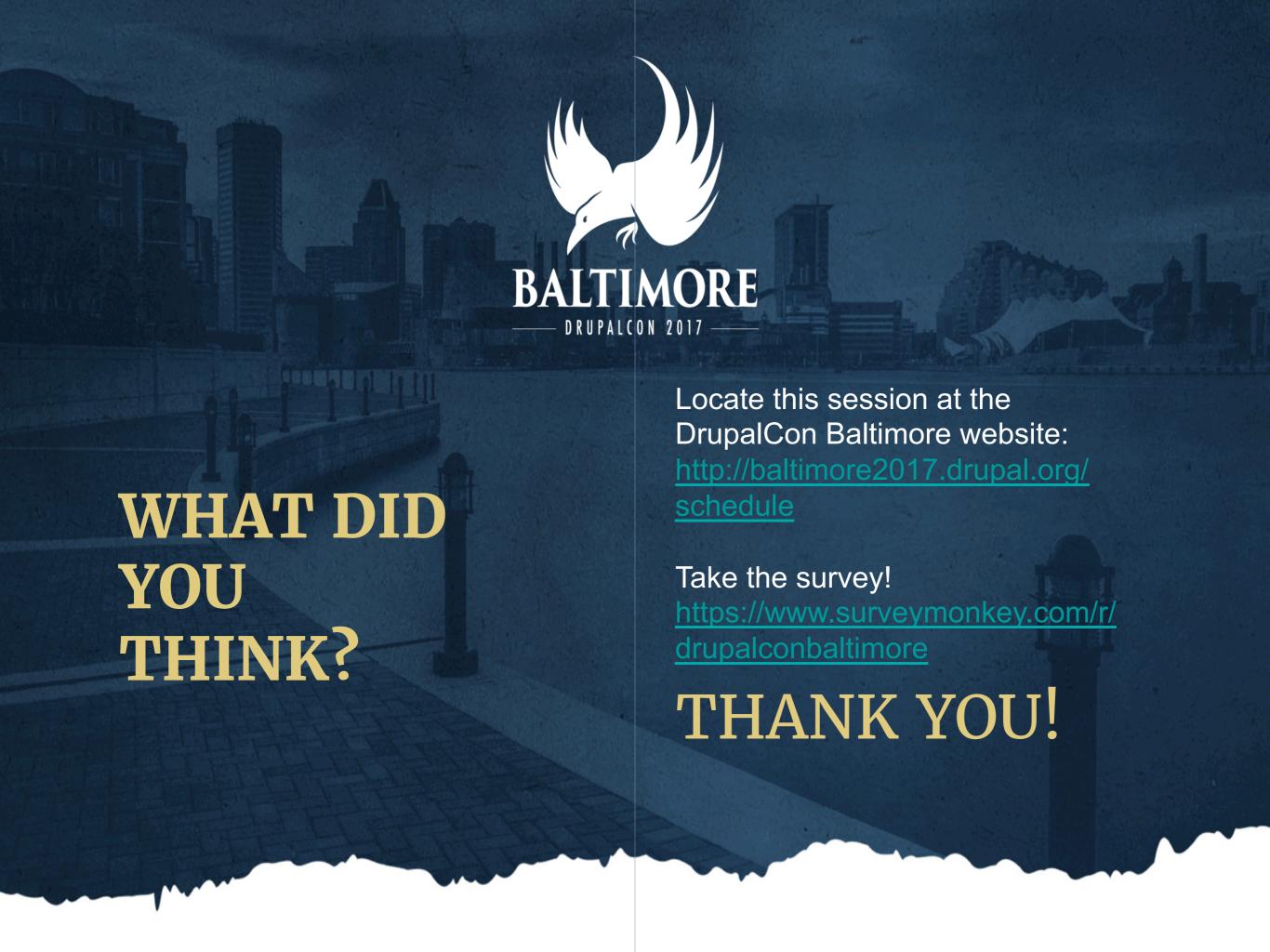


#### Have more questions?

answers@hook42.com







#### More stuff...





#### Developer?

#### Site Builder?

Newbie?

Intermediate?

Project Manager?

## Who are you?

Expert?

Themer?



#### Let's talk about...

- UX
- Devops
- Front-end
- Architecture

- Security
- Coding
- Maintenance
- Questions



#### Let's talk about...





## Forgetting to dean up...



## Forgetting to dean up...

- Lots of dummy & test "things"
- dpm, print\_r, debugging
- Modules in wrong or multiple places
- Patch and forget
- Forget to uninstall evaluation modules
- Remove module before uninstall
- Dev modules enabled on live
- Deleting fields "wrong"





SEO

#### SEO

- "Click here"
- Hidden text
- Broken links
- Text on images
- No alt or title text
- www vs nonwww

- Duplicate content
- Duplicate page title
- Duplicate meta description
- Sitemap.xml
   shows unwanted
   content

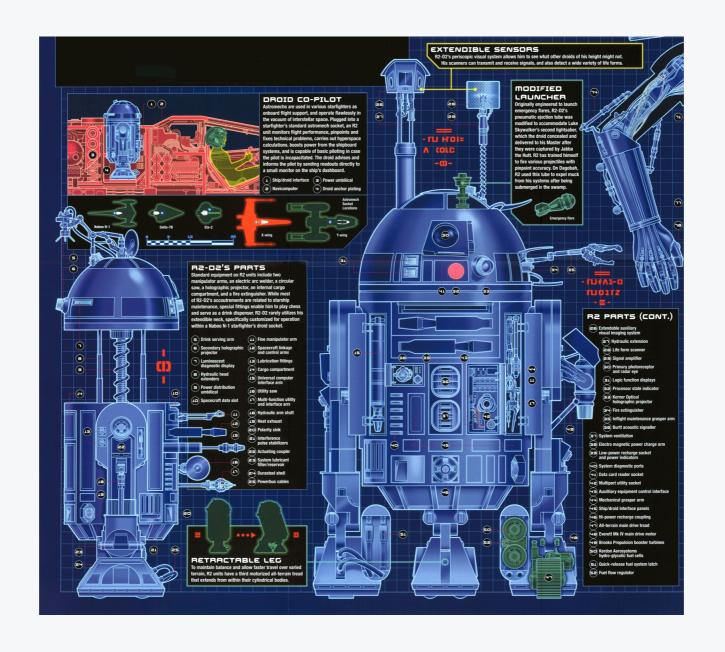




#### QA

- No peer review
- No unit testing
- No user testing
- No load testing
- No regression testing
- No QA process
- No dev or staging server for testing
- No documentation









#### UX

- Autoplay
- Low contrast content
- Unnecessary fields
- Just wysiwyg and body field
- Neglect content strategy
- Hard for content editors to edit





#### Bad Devops and Dev Processes



## Devops

- No code repository
- No or bad commit messages
- No backups
- No caching
- No performance monitoring
- No downtime monitoring
- No development workflow
- Run all daily cron jobs at once





#### Front-end

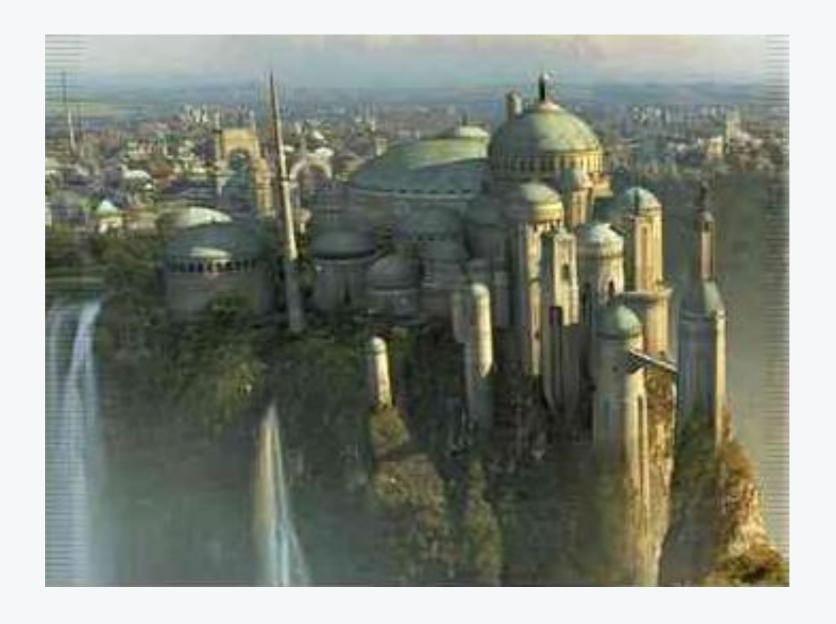
#### Front-end

- No style guide
- Don't use component library
- Promise pixel perfect pages
- Logic in the template files

## Security

- Php filter
- User 1 is used by all
- Liberal permissions
- Client has full admin rights
- No security updates
- Insecure passwords
- Unencrypted sensitive data





Architecture

#### Architecture

- Not reusing fields
- Misuse distributions
- Config not saved to code\*
- Files at top level directory
- Install ALL THE MODULES
- Contrib vs custom code usage
- Save too much data to variable table





## Coding

## Coding

- Not using hook\_update\_N
- Not using Drupal coding standards
- t() misused or not used
- Hardcoded links
- Put all code in .module
- Debug comments or no comments
- Don't contribute patches back





#### Maintenance

#### Maintenance

- Put contrib/custom in "wrong" place
- Same module in multiple places
- Name module same as theme
- Forget to uninstall evaluation modules
- Patch and forget
- Remove module before uninstall
- Dev modules enabled on live



#### Maintenance

- Not updating core and contrib
- Not updating db when updating modules
- Not using maintenance mode\*
- Update config on live when in feature
- Site files in repository
- Settings files in repository\*
- Deleting fields "wrong"





# Takeaways

