Drupal in a Google AMP world

@bighappyface - DrupalCon Vienna



Thank you DrupalCon



Overview



What is AMP?

How will AMP make things better for me?



What is involved with making my Drupal instance AMP ready?

Questions/Discussion



What is AMP?



What is AMP?

Principles

AMP HTML

AMP JS

AMP CACHE



Learn all of the AMP things! ampproject.org



Principles

User Experience > Developer Experience > Ease of Implementation

Only do things if they can be made fast

Prioritise things that improve the user experience – but compromise when needed



AMP HTML

HTML with some restrictions

Custom document attribute - <html >>

No external CSS - <style amp-custom></style>

Full tag substitutes - <amp-img>



```
<!doctype html>
  <html amp lang="en">
    <head>
      <meta charset="utf-8">
      <script async src="https://cdn.ampproject.org/v0.js"></script>
      <title>Hello, AMPs</title>
      <link rel="canonical" href="http://example.ampproject.org/article-metadata.html">
      <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,minimum-scale=1,initial-scale=1">
      <script type="application/ld+json">
10
           "@context": "http://schema.org",
11
           "@type": "NewsArticle",
12
           "headline": "Open-source framework for publishing content",
13
           "datePublished": "2015-10-07T12:02:41Z",
14
           "image": [
15
             "logo.jpg"
16
17
18
19
      </script>
      <style amp-boilerplate>body{-webkit-animation:-amp-start 8s steps(1,end) 0s 1 normal both;-moz-animation:-amp-
  start 8s steps(1,end) 0s 1 normal both; -ms-animation: -amp-start 8s steps(1,end) 0s 1 normal both; animation: -amp-start
  8s steps(1,end) 0s 1 normal both}@-webkit-keyframes -amp-start{from{visibility:hidden}to{visibility:visible}}@-moz-
  keyframes -amp-start{from{visibility:hidden}to{visibility:visible}}@-ms-keyframes -amp-
  start{from{visibility:hidden}to{visibility:visible}}@-o-keyframes -amp-
  start{from{visibility:hidden}to{visibility:visible}}@keyframes -amp-
  start{from{visibility:hidden}to{visibility:visible}}</style><noscript><style amp-boilerplate>body{-webkit-
  animation:none;-moz-animation:none;-ms-animation:none;animation:none}</style></noscript>
    </head>
    <body>
22
      <h1>Welcome to the mobile web</h1>
23
    </body>
25 </html>
```

AMP JS

A part of AMP - Not a custom dev framework

Ensures the fast rendering of AMP HTML pages

Loads resources asynchronously

Defines AMP HTML elements

Implements conventions and <u>validation</u>



```
<!doctype html>
  <html amp lang="en">
    <head>
3
      <meta charset="utf-8">
4
      <script async src="https://cdn.ampproject.org/v0.js"></script>
      <title>Hello, AMPs</title>
6
      <link rel="canonical" href="http://example.ampproject.org/article-</pre>
  metadata.html">
      <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,minimum-</pre>
8
  scale=1,initial-scale=1">
      <script type="application/ld+json">
9
10
           "@context": "http://schema.org",
11
           "@type": "NewsArticle",
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           "headline": "Open-source framework for publishing content",
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      </script>
19
      <style amp-boilerplate>body{-webkit-animation:-amp-start 8s steps(1,end)
20
  0s 1 normal both; -moz-animation: -amp-start 8s steps(1,end) 0s 1 normal
  both; -ms-animation: -amp-start 8s steps(1, end) 0s 1 normal both; animation: -
```

AMP Cache

CDN for delivering all <u>valid</u> AMP documents

Guarantees performance

AMP document validation

HTTP/2

FREE!



How will AMP make things better for me?



How will AMP make things better for me?

Better user experience

Reduced complexity

More consistency



Better user experience

Fast loads with mobile-first profile

Validation improves reliability of pages

Better interactions with AMP components



Reduced complexity

Limits on CSS (50KB, prevents use of slow styles)

Only AMP elements are supported, guaranteed performance

Principles and docs provide guidance and context



More consistency

CDN improves global/device consistency

Validation enforces consistent profile

Principles and docs help consistent development



What is involved with making my Drupal instance AMP ready?



What is involved with making my Drupal instance AMP ready?

AMP contrib module

AMP contrib theme

Analytics



AMP contrib module

https://www.drupal.org/project/amp

Requires Lullabot AMP library

Configurations, display modes and text formats

Handles lots of AMP elements (e.g. <amp-analytics>)



AMP contrib module

?amp query parameter for AMP version

AMP URLs go to AMP view mode for content type

AMP library can <u>rewrite</u> HTML from content fields via field format



AMP contrib theme

https://www.drupal.org/project/amptheme

Base theme can not be set default

Base theme can not be default for AMP configs



AMP contrib theme

Custom Subtheme recommended

ExAMPle Subtheme provides guidance

Analytics

AMP-specific analytics and ad tags

<amp-pixel> or <amp-analytics>

AMP-managed Client ID



Analytics

Impact on URLs (e.g. ?amp)

AMP Cache URLs vs domain URLs

https://www.google.com/amp/s/amp.cnn.com/cnn/2017...



Thank you!

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