# **Embrace the Unknown** with a UX Toolkit



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Director of Design & UX

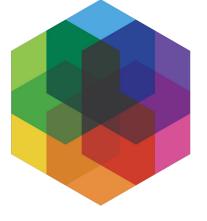
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#### About me



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Crispin Bailey, RGD Director of Design & UX

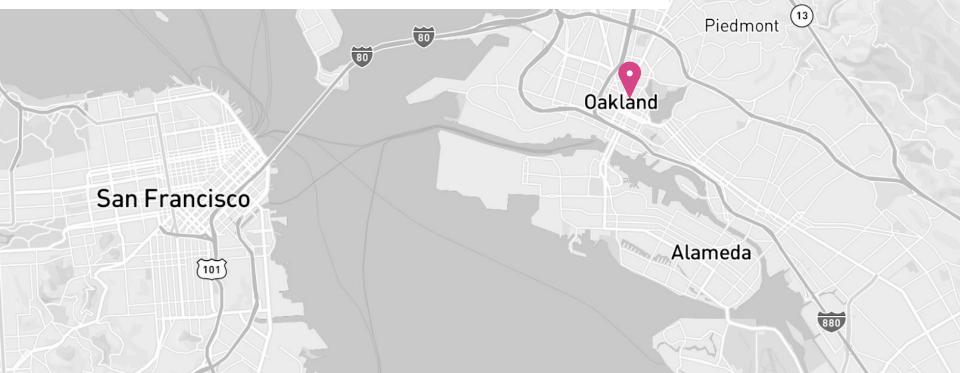


#### Kalamuna

YOUR MISSION **ISOUR** MISSION

Berkeley

# **Based in Oakland**











Expanding possibilities for people with vision loss





de Young \ \ Legion of Honor fine arts museums

of san francisco







GreenBiz







University of California San Francisco

















**Bixby Center** for Global Reproductive Health

#### Outline

- **1.** Intro / Context
- 2. What is a UX Toolkit?
- 3. What's in OUr UX Toolkit?
- 4. How do you build your own UX Toolkit?
- 5. Where can you learn more about this?
- **6.** Q&A



#### **Some context**

# The challenge

Every project is a snowflake

### **Dreams vs Reality**









#### **Expect the Unexpected**

#### **Collaboration + Consensus**

### What's in this talk for you?

#### Confidence

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## Flexibility





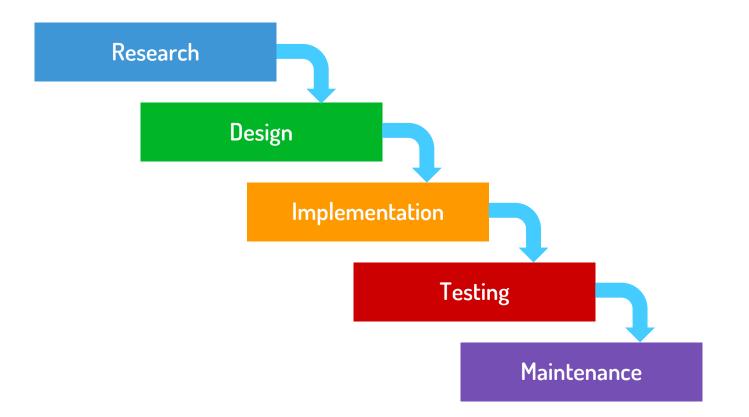


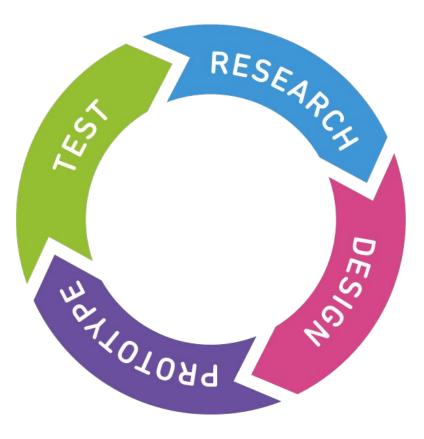




## How did we get here?

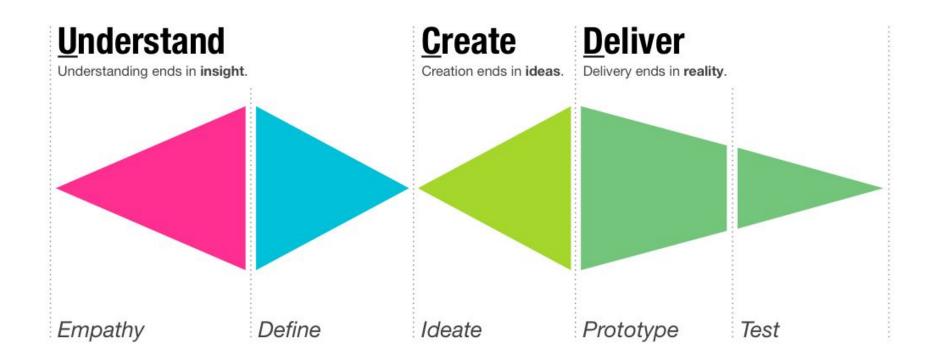


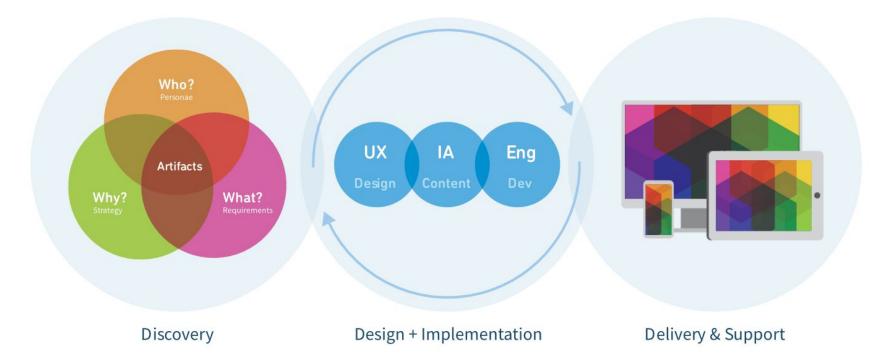




# **Agile Waterfall**

# Aka "Wagile"





#### What is a UX Toolkit?





### What is it not?

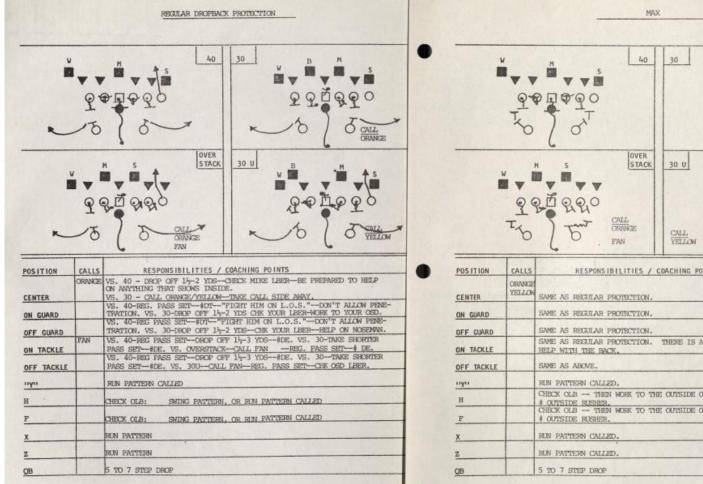
#### A UX Toolkit is not...

- a suite of software tools
- a component library or design system
- a box of sticky notes and sharpies

# A recipe book



# A playbook



YELLOW .O C CALL YELLOW RESPONSIBILITIES / COACHING POINTS

CENTER	VELLOW SAME AS REGULAR PROJECTION.
ON GUARD	SAME AS REGULAR PROTECTION.
OFF GUARD	SAME AS REGULAR PROTECTION.
ON TACKLE	SAME AS REGALAR PROTECTION. THERE IS A POSSIBILITY OF OUTSIDE HELP WITH THE BACK.
OFF TACKLE	SAME AS ABOVE.
	FIN PATTERN CALLED.
Н	CHECK OLB THEN WORK TO THE OUTSIDE OF YOUR TACKLE. # OUTSIDE RUSHER.
F	CHECK OLB THEN WORK TO THE OUTSIDE OF YOUR TACKLE. # OUTSIDE RUSHER.
x	RIN PATTERN CALLED.
Z	RUN PATTERN CALLED.
QB	5 TO 7 STEP DROP

# **Tools & Techniques**

Word Clouds **Grafitti Walls** Cognitive Walkthrough Attitudinal **Desirability Testing** Artifact analysis **Design Charrette** Laddering Value Opportunity Analysis **Psychometrics** Collage **Mental Model Diagrams** Interviews Time Aware Semantic **Magnitude Estimation KJ Technique** Differential Questionnaires Coh Metrix Modelling Love and Break Up Letters Mind Mapping Personas Focus Groups Closed Card Sorts Cognitive Mapping Kano **Open Card Sorts** Elito Concept Mapping Triading Multidimensional Scaling Think Aloud Protocol Affinity Diagrams Diaries Storytelling Crowdsourcing Formative —Lit-Review—Business—Cultural Probes\_Triangulation—Moderated Test—Histograms\_Weighted\_Summative System Use Scale Case Studies Role Playing Speed Dating Participatory Action Matrix A/B Testing Observation After Scenario ASQ **Camera Studies** Flexible Modelling ShadowingContent Analysis Scenario Swimlanes Gesture Level Modelling Search Analytics NASA's TLI AEIOU Thematic Networks Parallel Prototypes Picture sort Unique Use Scenarios Geographic Mapping Storyboards **Guerilla Testing** Stakeholder Walkthroughs Contextual Inquiry Web Metrics Experience Sampling User Journey Participant Time on Task **KPI** Wizard of Oz Observation Bodystorming Customer Ex. Eyetracking Tree Testing Ergonomics Audit Behavioural Embedded Ethnography **Keystroke** Level Mapping RITE Touchstone Tours Simulations Voice Interaction Modelling Workflows

From "100 UX Research Techniques in 15 minutes" by Dr. Abby Goodrum at Fluxible 2018

# Examples

	I want to	Gather user requirements	Decide what to focus on	Generate ideas and designs	Evaluate a design or product	Measure UX	Compare different designs or products
Q User Research	Task Modeling	$\otimes$	$\otimes$				
	Personas	$\bigotimes$	$\otimes$				$\bigotimes$
	Contextual Inquiry	$\bigotimes$	$\otimes$				
	User Interviews	$\bigotimes$	$\bigotimes$		$\otimes$	$\otimes$	$\otimes$
	JTBD	$\otimes$					
UI Design	Card Sorting	$\otimes$		$\bigotimes$			
	Prototyping			$\otimes$	$\otimes$		
公 Evaluation	SUS				$\bigotimes$	$\otimes$	$\bigotimes$
	HEART				$\bigotimes$	$\otimes$	
	Usability Testing				$\otimes$	$\otimes$	$\bigotimes$

**UX for Life Sciences Toolkit** (https://uxls.org/methods/)



#### Handrail's UX Guide (http://www.handrailux.com/ux-guide.php)



#### Pages

#### PAGE TREE

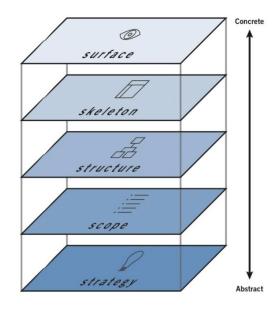
- · Search the Toolkit
- UX Lab: Request Service
- > Getting Started
- ➤ UX Process and Methods Overview
  - Planning Methods
  - Research Methods
  - Usability Research Methods and Tools: Overview
- > Usability Testing
- > Content Development
- > Build
- > Templates
- > Resources

#### Pages / User Experience Toolkit

## **UX Process and Methods Overview**

Created by Lisa Gayhart on Jan 18, 2018

#### The 5 elements of UX provide us with an structured overview of UX.



Surface brings everything together visually: What will the finished product look like?

Skeleton makes structure concrete: What components will enable people to use the site?

**Structure** gives shape to scope: How will the pieces of the site fit together and behave?

Scope transforms strategy into requirements: What features will the site need to include?

**Strategy** is where it all begins: What do we want to get out of the site? What do our users want?

#### University of Toronto Library's UX Toolkit

(https://connect.library.utoronto.ca/display/UXTOOLS/UX+Process+and+Methods+Overview)

Design Process	Elements involves	Methods	Resources
1. Plan your project	• The strategy Plane	<ul> <li>Brain storming, group discussion can be used to generate ideas for your project. What is your project</li> <li>? Why do people need it? The following methods can also be handy:</li> <li>UX Questionnaire</li> <li>UX Project Plan</li> <li>Listening Tour</li> <li>Opportunity Workshop</li> <li>Project Brief</li> <li>Strategy Workshop</li> </ul>	
2. Build hypothesis with Conceptual design and User research	<ul><li>The strategy plane</li><li>The scope plane</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Conceptual design, what concept can be similar to the design of the application in real life? what is the high level description of your application.</li> <li>Journey map will be used in early user research. It can be used to generate users' information behavior, habits etc. User research in this stage focus on the context of the application.</li> <li>Value proposition, what value can your application provide to the user and our society?         <ul> <li>Other methods include:</li> <li>Learn Plan</li> <li>Guerilla User Research</li> <li>Proto-personas</li> <li>Heuristic Markup</li> <li>Comparative Assessment</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Journey Mapping
3. Plan information architecture	<ul> <li>The scope plane</li> <li>The structure plane</li> </ul>	• Functional and non-functional requirement, is list of high level system requirement that are developed to define the features of the application. UX designer use this list to communicate with programmers and define the scope of the application. Functional features can be features such as : enable user to search for the content by keywords, record user's input. Non-functional requirement can be : creating a pleasant navigation experience, the color tone of the application should be positive and bright.	<ul><li>Persona</li><li>Scenario</li></ul>

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#### UX Project Checklist

#### 🖬 Like 5.7K ท Share 😏 Tweet Competitive Analysis Data analysis User feedback See how others solve similar problems and try to not Do you have all the useful data you need? Try to have a Always speak with Customer Care team! Don't have one? look at funnels, clicks, page views, performances... Check your old surveys or videos, what your customer reinvent the wheel. Read more Read more says? What do they actually do? Read more User stories User flows Red routes Θ= Have you done personas yet? If not DO IT NOW. Ok, now Create your user's flow based on the scenarios you Define red routes for your product and you'll be able to created, you can use it later to review the journey and identify, prioritise and eliminate any usability obstacles on use them to write down user stories and scenarios. create wireframes on top of each step. Read more key user journeys. Read more Read more Brainstorm & sketch Wireframe Prototype Find a war room, fill it with markers and drinks, get Add some details and structure to your ideas, reuse You can start creating paper prototypes and continuously together and sketch, discuss, vote, disrupt, have fun! patterns and create pages on top of your user flows so iterate to more functional ones. Use sketches, HTML Read more you'll not leave anything behind. Read more pages or static images, then just get some people and test. Read more Accessibility Language . ..... Understand your users, your data structure and your Follow your brand personality, keep in mind users' culture You don't need to add extra functionality or to duplicate and language, the context of your product and make sure any content. The key is simply to assess the requirements channels. How can you organise your navigation and content in a clear and consistent way? Read more of those with different skills and limited devices. they understand you. Read more

Read more

Donate

#### **UX Project Checklist** (http://uxchecklist.github.io)

# What's in our UX Toolkit?

## **UX Activities for the Discovery Phase**

- Stakeholder interviews
- User interviews
- Surveys
- Guerilla research
- Comparative analysis
- Analytics analysis
- Clickmaps and scrollmaps
- Content audits
- User Types
- Persona scenarios
- Journey mapping
- User story mapping

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## **UX Activities for the Design Phase**

- Content mapping
- Card sorting (open or closed)
- Tree testing
- Sketching workshops
- Wireframing
- Low-fi prototyping
- Moodboarding
- Style Tiles
- Responsive HTML (aka High-Fi) prototyping
- Usability testing

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## **UX Activities for the Implementation Phase**

- Accessibility testing (manual + automated)
- Usability testing (moderated + unmoderated)
- User feedback testing (moderated + unmoderated)
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How to roll your own

# Start with what you know

# **Do your homework**

# Learn and grow as you go

# Every challenge is an opportunity

# **Document everything**

# Don't be afraid to hack

## Where to learn more



## **Great Products Don't Happen By Accident**

Using playbooks for designing and building products

These are the slides and speaker notes from a presentation I gave on July 21, 2016 at the Design & Content Conference in Vancouver, B.C..



https://medium.com/great-products-dont-happen-by-accident/great-products-dont-happen-by-accident-f46323d8ad94

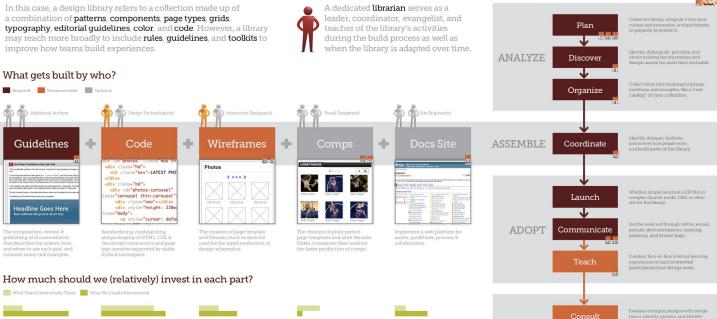
## Creating a UX Design Library

Version 1 prepared in August 2010 by Nathan Curtis (nathan@eightshapes.com)

#### What is the library?

In this case, a design library refers to a collection made up of a combination of patterns, components, page types, grids, typography, editorial guidelines, color, and code. However, a library may reach more broadly to include rules, guidelines, and toolkits to improve how teams build experiences.

#### What gets built by who?



Who leads the effort?

Why Invest More?

Why Invest So Much? in a predictable way, you win.



Why Invest Far Less? color palette, and access to copy

Why Invest More? environment, skill, or approval nothing at all.

ADAPT 45 Ξ items are discovered, organized,



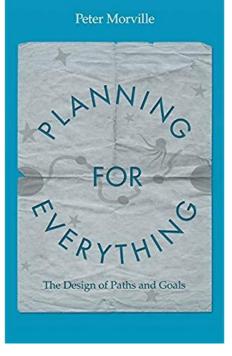
#### 💸 eightshapes

Chapter Reference Small markers refer to chapter numbers in Modular Web Design

8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15

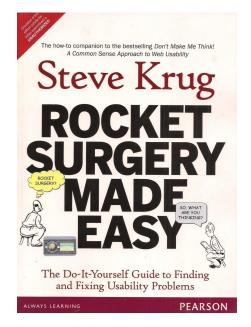
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How does it get built?





https://alistapart.com/article/planning-for-everything





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	Eric Meyer & Sara Wachter-Boettcher	
	DESIGN FOR	
	REAL LIFE	
	foreword by Anil Dash	



## **Thank You!**

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