



LOS ANGELES

DRUPALCON 2015



DRUPALCON ★ LOS ANGELES

USING SUBTREE SPLITS TO SPREAD DRUPAL INTO EVERYTHING

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CLARIFICATION

Drupal: Everything **except** the /core folder.

Drupal core: Everything in the /core folder.



DEPENDENCY MANAGEMENT

npmjs.com
bower.io
bundler.io





DEPENDENCY MANAGEMENT

in Drupal

```
name = Really Neat Widget
description = Provides a really neat widget for
your site's sidebar.
core = 7.x
package = Views
dependencies[] = views
dependencies[] = panels
```



COMPOSER

composer.org

Composer is a tool for dependency management in PHP.





CONSUMERS & PROVIDERS



DEPENDENCY MANAGEMENT

in Drupal

```
name = Really Neat Widget
description = Provides a really neat widget for
your site's sidebar.
core = 7.x
package = Views
dependencies[] = views
dependencies[] = panels
```



CONSUMERS

**Projects that consume libraries via
Composer**





CONSUMERS

composer.json

```
{  
  "require": {  
    "guzzlehttp/guzzle": "~5.0"  
  }  
}
```



PRO-TIP

Generate (or update) composer.json

```
$ composer require guzzlehttp/guzzle ~5.0
```



DOWNLOADING DEPENDENCIES

```
$ composer install
```

DOWNLOADING DEPENDENCIES

```
Loading composer repositories with package information
```

```
Installing dependencies (including require-dev)
```

```
- Installing react/promise (v2.2.0)
```

```
Loading from cache
```

```
- Installing guzzlehttp/streams (3.0.0)
```

```
Loading from cache
```

```
- Installing guzzlehttp/ringphp (1.0.7)
```

```
Loading from cache
```

```
- Installing guzzlehttp/guzzle (5.2.0)
```

```
Loading from cache
```

```
Writing lock file
```

```
Generating autoload files
```



DOWNLOADING DEPENDENCIES

```
-rw-r--r-- composer.json  
-rw-r--r-- composer.lock  
drwxr-xr-x vendor
```



LOCKING DEPENDENCIES

composer.lock

```
{
  "packages": [
    {
      "name": "guzzlehttp/guzzle",
      "version": "5.2.0",
      "source": {
        "type": "git",
        "url": "https://github.com/guzzle/guzzle.git",
        "reference": "475b29ccd411f2fa8a408e64576418728c032cfa"
      }
    }
  ]
}
```



IGNORING DEPENDENCIES

.gitignore

```
vendor/
```



AUTOLOADING

```
<?php  
  
require 'vendor/autoload.php';  
  
$client = new GuzzleHttp\Client();  
$response = $client->get('http://guzzlephp.org');
```



GET OFF THE ISLAND

core/composer.json

```
{
  "require": {
    "symfony/yaml": "2.6.*",
    "twig/twig": "1.18.*",
    "doctrine/common": "~2.4.2",
    "doctrine/annotations": "1.2.*",
    "guzzlehttp/guzzle": "~5.0",
    "symfony-cmf/routing": "1.3.*",
    "easyrdf/easyrdf": "0.9.*",
    "zendframework/zend-feed": "2.4.*",
    "stack/builder": "1.0.*",
    "egulias/email-validator": "1.2.*",
    "masterminds/html5": "~2.1"
  }
}
```



PROPOSAL #1

Issue #1475510

Remove external dependencies from the core repo and let Composer manage the dependencies instead



PROPOSAL #1

Issue #1475510

```
$ cd core; composer install;
```



PROPOSAL #2

Issue #2444615

Move phpunit and mink to require-dev



PROPOSAL #2

Issue #2444615

```
{
  "require": {
    "mikey179/vfsStream": "1.*",
    "stack/builder": "1.0.*",
    "egulias/email-validator": "1.2.*"
  },
  "require-dev": {
    "phpunit/phpunit": "4.4.*",
    "behat/mink": "~1.6",
    "behat/mink-goutte-driver": "~1.1",
    "fabpot/goutte": "^2.0.3",
    "masterminds/html5": "~2.1"
  }
}
```



PROPOSAL #2

Issue #2444615

```
$ cd core; composer install --no-dev;
```



PROPOSAL #3

Require Drush as a dev dependency



PROPOSAL #3

```
{  
  "require-dev": {  
    "drush/drush": "~7.0"  
  }  
}
```



PROVIDERS

Package (typically a library) that can be consumed by another package or project



PROVIDERS

composer.json

```
{  
  "name": "guzzlehttp/guzzle",  
}
```



PROVIDERS

composer.json

```
{  
  "name": "guzzlehttp/guzzle",  
  "description": "Guzzle is a PHP HTTP  
client library and framework for building  
RESTful web service clients"  
}
```



COME TO OUR ISLAND

core/composer.json

```
{  
  "name": "drupal/core",  
  "description": "Drupal is an open source content  
management platform powering millions of websites  
and applications.",  
  "type": "drupal-core"  
}
```



DRUPAL CORE AS A DEPENDENCY

composer.json

```
{  
  "require": {  
    "drupal/core": "~8.0"  
  }  
}
```



COMPOSER INSTALLERS

composer.github.io/installers

A Composer plugin that installs packages of a specific type in a specific directory



DRUPAL CORE AS A DEPENDENCY

composer.json

```
{  
  "require": {  
    "composer/installers": "^1.0.20",  
    "drupal/core": "~8.0"  
  }  
}
```



PROJECT TYPE

composer.json

```
{  
  "type": "project"  
}
```



PROJECTS & FRAMEWORKS

Project	Framework
Drupal	Drupal Core
Symfony Standard	Symfony
Laravel	Laravel Framework



PROPOSAL #4

Issue #2385387

Permanently split Drupal and Drupal core into separate repositories



PROPOSAL #5

Issue #2352091

**Create (and maintain) a subtree split of
Drupal core**



PROPOSAL #5

Issue #2352091

Config

PHP ★ 30 📄 13

[READ-ONLY] Subtree split of the Symfony Config Component -- clone into Symfony/Component/ (master at symfony/symfony)

Updated 21 hours ago

Yaml

PHP ★ 151 📄 62

[READ-ONLY] Subtree split of the Symfony YAML Component -- clone into Symfony/Component/ (master at symfony/symfony)

Updated 21 hours ago



PROPOSAL #5

Issue #2352091

Create a new account | Login



Packagist

The PHP package archivist.

[Submit Package](#)

drupal/core 

Drupal is an open source content management platform powering millions of websites and applications.

Maintainer: [Dries](#)

Canonical: <https://github.com/tstoeckler/drupal-core>

Source: <https://github.com/tstoeckler/drupal-core/tree/master>

Issues: <https://github.com/tstoeckler/drupal-core/issues>

Overall:	2 378 installs
30 days:	683 installs
Today:	12 installs



PROPOSAL #5

Issue #2352091

 **tstoeckler / drupal-core**
forked from RobLoach/core

Watch 5 | Unstar 5 | Fork 8

Subtree split of Drupal 8's /core directory. <https://github.com/tstoeckler/drupal-core/tree/8.0.x>

27,702 commits | 2 branches | 4 releases | 3 contributors

branch: 8.0.x | drupal-core / +

This branch is 27702 commits ahead, 3 commits behind RobLoach:master | Pull Request | Compare

Issue #2369987 by aneek, alexpott, joelpittet, rteijeiro, pgautam, ja...
Nathaniel Catchpole authored 2 hours ago | latest commit 02e9ed88b1

assets/vendor	Issue #2485573 by alanburke, ragnarkurm: Update JS library domready t...	2 days ago
config	Issue #1923406 by stefan.r, yannickoo, catch, Crell, amateescu, pwola...	8 days ago

Code | Issues 0 | Pull requests 0 | Wiki | Pulse | Graphs





PROPOSAL #6

Split each component into a read-only repository



PROPOSAL #6

core/lib/Drupal/Component/README.txt

Drupal Components are independent libraries that do not depend on the rest of Drupal in order to function.

In other words, only dependencies that can be specified in a composer.json file of the Component are acceptable dependencies. Every Drupal Component presents a valid dependency, because it is assumed to contain a composer.json file (even if it may not exist yet).

16 components are ready to be shared





PROPOSAL #6

Popular Packages

[psr/log](#)

Common interface for logging libraries

[symfony/event-dispatcher](#)

Symfony EventDispatcher Component

[monolog/monolog](#)

Sends your logs to files, sockets, inbox...

[symfony/console](#)

Symfony Console Component

[symfony/yaml](#)

Symfony Yaml Component

[swiftmailer/swiftmailer](#)

Swiftmailer, free feature-rich PHP mailer...

[phpunit/phpunit](#)

The PHP Unit Testing framework.

[phpunit/php-code-coverage](#)

Library that provides collection, proces...

[doctrine/inflector](#)

Common String Manipulations with regard...

[phpunit/php-token-stream](#)

Wrapper around PHP's tokenizer extension...





PROPOSAL #6

Create a new account | Login



Packagist

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[Submit Package](#)

symfony/event-dispatcher 

Symfony EventDispatcher Component

Maintainer: [fabpot](#)
Homepage: <https://symfony.com>
Canonical: <https://github.com/symfony/EventDispatcher>
Source: <https://github.com/symfony/EventDispatcher/tree/master>

Overall:	10 389 471 installs
30 days:	881 114 installs
Today:	26 651 installs



CONTRIB

```
{  
  "require": {  
    "guzzlehttp/oauth-subscriber": "0.2.*"  
  }  
}
```



COMPOSER MANAGER

Composer Manager

[View](#) [Version control](#) [Revisions](#) [Automated Testing](#)

Posted by [cpliakas](#) on February 27, 2013 at 3:06pm

Composer Manager allows contributed modules to depend on PHP libraries managed via Composer.

[Composer](#) is a command line tool for installing PHP libraries and their dependencies on a per-project basis. Nowadays, all libraries are registered on [Packagist](#) and expect to be installed via Composer. See the Composer [Getting started](#) page for more information.

How does it work?

Composer expects each project (Drupal installation, in our case) to have a single `composer.json` file listing all required packages. Composer Manager allows each contributed module to ship with its own `composer.json` file, listing the module-specific requirements. It then merges the requirements of all found modules into the consolidated `composer.json` file. This results in a single vendor/ directory shared across all modules which prevents code duplication and version mismatches.

PACKAGE	VERSION	REQUIREMENTS
composer/composer	1.0.0	Required by the Module
drupal/core	6.28.0	No longer required
drupal/core	6.28.0	Required by the Module
drupal/core	6.28.0	Required by the Module
drupal/core	6.28.0	Required by the Module
drupal/core	6.28.0	Required by the Module

Maintainers for Composer Manager

[bojanz](#) – 41 commits
last: 3 weeks ago, first: 9 months ago

[deviantintegral](#) – 1 commit
last: 2 months ago, first: 2 months ago

[rhoag](#) – 2 commits
last: 4 months ago, first: 7 months ago

[pcambra](#) – 2 commits
last: 5 months ago, first: 5 months ago

[cpliakas](#) – 170 commits
last: 7 months ago, first: 2 years ago

[View all committers](#)

[View commits](#)





LOAD MODULE WITH COMPOSER

composer.json

```
{  
  "require": {  
    "drupal/really_neat_widget": "8.1.*"  
  }  
}
```



DRUPAL PACKAGIST

packagist.drupal-composer.com

[Create a new account](#) | [Login](#)



Drupal Packagist

The composer package repository for Drupal.

Drupal Packagist is the [Composer](#) repository for [Drupal](#). It provides all projects from [drupal.org](#) as packages for Composer. [Browse packages.](#)

Getting started

Learn about Composer

For getting started with Composer in general, please visit the [official documentation](#).

Add Drupal Packagist

For being able to add any Drupal project (module, theme, drush extension) to your composer project, you have to add the Drupal Packagist to your root composer.json's repository section:

Drupal 7 & Drupal 8

Basically Drupal Packagist will work for Drupal 7 and Drupal 8 projects.

Composer installers

In general you will need to add a Composer Installer to your project (like [davidbarratt/custom-installer](#) or [composer/installers](#)), so modules, themes, profiles and drush extensions are downloaded to the correct directories, dependent on your Drupal installation.





DRUPAL PACKAGIST

```
{
  "require": {
    "drupal/really_neat_widget": "7.1.*"
  },
  "repositories": [
    {
      "type": "composer",
      "url": "https://packagist.drupal-composer.org"
    }
  ]
}
```



PROPOSAL #6

Provide a Release Webhook & Better APIs



PROPOSAL #7

Issue #1612910

Switch to Semantic Versioning for Drupal contrib extensions (modules, themes, etc)



PROPOSAL #8

Move packagist to packagist.drupal.org





PROPOSAL #9

Allow contrib developers to define subfolders (modules or libraries) that should have subtree splits



QUESTIONS

COMMENTS OR INSULTS